| **Social Studies Essential Academic High School Vocabulary** | | |
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| **Economics** aggregate demand aggregate supply borrow business cycle buyer capitalism command economy competition consumer price index corporation currency deficit deregulation discount rate economic system entrepreneur Federal Reserve free enterprise Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Gross National Product (GNP) inflation interest loan macroeconomics microeconomics national debt not-for-profit opportunity cost poverty private property private sector profit risk self-interest seller services shortages socialism socioeconomic standard of living stock market surplus unemployment | **U.S. Government** Affirmative Action appellate jurisdiction balance of power campaigning census civic duty/responsibility civil liberties/rights comparative government systems constitutional law constitutional origins/principles equality executive expressed powers implied, inherent, and reserved powers injunction jurisdiction landmark case limited government local government majority rule media minority rights naturalization platform political spectrum politics polling power and authority reapportionment redistricting republicanism rule of law sovereignty special interests | **World Geography** atmosphere bilingual biosphere cartograms climograph culture trait economic interdependence erosion free trade globalization hydrosphere indigenous key landforms landmass lithosphere microclimate monotheism movement physical environment place polytheism population pyramid regionalization silting spatial distribution thermal topography weathering |

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| **U.S. History** anti-Semitism appeasement arms race assimilation Big Stick and Dollar diplomacy blockade Civil Rights Movement Cold War communism constitutional amendments counterculture desegregation discrimination embargo fascism feminism foreign policy Gilded Age Harlem Renaissance Holocaust imperialism industrialization isolationism Labor Movement McCarthyism monopolies muckraker nationalism nativism neutrality New Deal political machine political scandals progressivism and populism Prohibition reservation system segregation stock market crash totalitarianism United Nations Women’s Liberation Movement World War I World War II | **World History** absolute monarchy Age of Exploration Age of Enlightenment ancient civilization apartheid aristocracy atheism Buddhism capitalism Christianity civilization Columbian Exchange communism Confucianism Crusades Daoism/Taoism empire/imperialism feudalism/Middle Ages genocide/ethnic cleansing Hellenism hunter-gatherer Islam Judaism labor union Mediterranean region Mercantilism Middle Passage Militarism Mongol conquests Nationalism/unification Paleolithic Era proletariat Reformation/Renaissance religious fundamentalism river valley civilizations Romanticism Shintoism Socialism terrorism theocracy tribal system  Vikings |  |

Source: <http://ok.gov/sde/building-academic-vocabulary#English> aligning with CCSS